# Ready-to-go Lesson Slides 

## Year 2

## Multiplication and Division

## Lesson 1

To share objects into equal groups

## To share objects into equal groups

Hinge Question:
Tim has thirty counters.
He shares them equally between five children.
Each child gets six counters.
Which calculation describes the story?

A $6 \div 5=30$
c $30-5=6$

B $5 \div 30=6$
D $30 \div 5=6$

To share objects into equal groups
Starter:
Rosie has 15 sweets. She shares them between 5 cups.
Can they be shared equally?


How many sweets should be in each cup?


Yes they can be shared equally.

To share objects into equal groups
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Rosie has 15 sweets. She shares them between 5 cups.
Can they be shared equally?
How many sweets should be in each cup?

Yes they can be shared equally


## To share objects into equal groups

Share the $\mathbf{1 2}$ cubes equally into the two boxes.

There are 12

There are $\qquad$ boxes.

There are $\qquad$ cubes in each box

## To share objects into equal groups

## Guided Practice:

The Mathstronaut says:
Can you use manipulatives to represent the children to show how you found your answer?

If 28 children are put into 4 equal teams, how many children are in each team?


To share objects into equal groups

## Guided Practice:

The Mathstronaut draws this bar model to divide 16 into 2 equal groups.
Can you explain what he has done?
Using his bar model, what number sentences could he write?


The Mathstronaut probably put 16 cubes in the green top bar. He then moved a cube into the yellow bar, then the blue bar, then the yellow bar, then the blue bar and so on.

He was then left with 8 cubes in both the yellow and blue bars.
This represents $16 \div 2=8$ or $2 \times 8=16$. It also shows $8 \times 2=16$

## To share objects into equal groups

## Guided Practice:

The blue Mathstronaut has 20 cookies and shares them between 5 friends.


The purple Mathstronaut has 20 cookies and shares them between 10 friends.

## Whose friends will receive the most cookies?

How do you know?


## To share objects into equal groups

## Guided Practice:

The blue Mathstronaut has 20 cookies and shares them between 5 friends.

The purple Mathstronaut has 20 cookies and shares them between 10 friends


The blue Mathstronaut's friends will get 4 cookies each

To share objects into equal groups

## Guided Practice:

The blue Mathstronaut has 20 cookies and shares them between 5 friends.

The purple Mathstronaut has 20 cookies and shares them between 10 friends.


The blue Mathstronaut's friends will get 4 cookies each whereas the purple Mathstronaut's friends will only get 2 cookies each.

The blue Mathstronaut's friends will get more because the purple Mathstronaut is sharing with more people so they will get fewer cookies each.

To share objects into equal groups
Let's Reflect:
Which of these numbers can be shared equally by 2 and which will have 1 left over?
Use cubes to help you.

$$
20
$$

19

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
16 & 14
\end{array}
$$

20 can be shared equally into 2 groups of 10 .
16 can be shared equally into 2 groups of 8 .
14 can be shared equally into 2 groups of 7 .
19 can not be shared equally into 2 groups. There will be 9 in each group with 1 left
over.

